# EXHIBIT A

	TODD W. BURNS California State Bar No. 194937 EEDER AL DEFENDERS OF SAN DIECO. INC.					
	FEDERAL DEFENDERS OF SAN DIEGO, INC. 225 Broadway, Suite 900					
3	San Diego, California 92101-5008 Telephone No. (619) 234-8467					
4						
5	Attorneys for Mr. Cruz					
6						
7						
8	UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT					
9	SOUTHERN DISTRICT OF CALIFORNIA					
10	(HONORABLE JANIS L. SAMMARTINO)					
11	UNITED STATES OF AMERICA, )					
12	Plaintiff, ) DECLARATION OF					
13	v. TODD W. BURNS					
14	DANIEL CRUZ-ESCOBAR,					
15	Defendant.					
16	)					
17	I, Todd W. Burns, declare, under penalty of perjury:					
18	1. I am counsel for Defendant Daniel Cruz-Escobar, with respect to the above-captioned case.					
19	2. I wrote the memorandum of points and authorities in support of Mr. Cruz's pre-trial motions,					
20	which is to be filed June 6, 2008.					
21	3. In that memorandum, the background facts regarding the Rule 5.1 and discovery motions are					
22	based on my personal knowledge, and I believe those facts to be accurate.					
23	I declare under penalty of perjury that the foregoing is true and correct. This document was executed					
24	on June 6, 2008, in San Diego, California.					
25	TODD W. BURNS					
26	TODD W. BURNS					
27						
28						

# EXHIBIT B

JUDICIAL OFFICER

# **UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT** SOUTHERN DISTRICT OF CALIFORNIA

UNITED STATES OF AMERICA V.	WAIVER OF INDICTMENT
DANIEL CRUZ-ESCOBAR	CASE NUMBER:
I, Daniel Cruz-Escobar, the above na	amed defendant, who is accused of committing
the following offense"	
Title 18, U.S.C., Sec. 922(g)(5) - Alien Unla	wfully in Possession of Ammunition,
being advised of the nature of the charge, th	ne proposed information, and of my rights,
hereby waive in open court on May 15, 2008	8, prosecution by indictment and consent that
the proceeding may be by information rathe	er than by indictment.
	1 amo
	Defendant
	hav.co
	Counsel for Defendant
Before	

# EXHIBIT C



### UNITED STATES ATTORNEY'S OFFICE

San Diego County Office 880 Front Street, Rm 6293 San Diego, CA 92101-8893

### SOUTHERN DISTRICT OF CALIFORNIA

Imperial County Office 321 So. Waterman Avenue Rm 204 El Centro, CA 92243-2215

# **FACSIMILE COVER SHEET**

TRANSMITTED BY:		STEPHANIE	TIME:				
7100101111		DELGADILLO	DATE	May 14	, 2008		
то:	TODD BURN	IS					
ORGANI	ZATION:	FEDERAL DEFENDERS OF	SAN DIE	GO, INC	•		
PHONE I	NUMBER:	(619)	FAX NU	MBER:	(619) 687-2666		
NUMBER	OF PAGES (	including this cover sheet):	3	•			
COMMEN	VTS:						
FROM:	FROM: RANDY K. JONES, AUSA						
SECTION	SECTION: UNITED STATES ATTORNEY'S OFFICE, GENERAL CRIMES						
PHONE NUMBER: (619) 557-5684			FAX NU	MBER: (	619) 235-2757		
NOTE: If	NOTE: If you do not receive the total number of pages indicated above, please call the individual listed above.						
IMPORTAN	MPORTANT: If this fax was erroneously sent to your fax number, please contact sending individual immediately.						

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1		
2		
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4		
5	IINTTED STATE	S DISTRICT COURT
6		RICT OF CALIFORNIA
7		007 Grand Jury
8	UNITED STATES OF AMERICA,	Criminal Case No
9	Plaintiff,	INFORMATION
10	v. (12111C111)	Title 18, U.S.C.,
11	DANIEL CRUZ-ESCOBAR,	Secs. 922(g)(5)(B) and 924(a)(2) - Alien in
12	Defendant.	Possession of Ammunition
13		
14	The United States Attorney	charges:
15	On or about April 29, 2008	8, within the Southern District of
16	California, defendant DANIEL CRU	Z-ESCOBAR, an non-immigrant alien in
17	the United States, did knowing	ly and unlawfully possess, in and
18	affecting commerce, ammunition,	that is, two boxes of Winchester 12
19	gauge shotgun ammunition; all in	violation of Title 18, United States
20	Code, Sections 922(g)(5)(B) and	924(a)(2).
21	DATED:	KAREN P. HEWITT
22		United States Attorney
23		
24		RANDY K. JONES Assistant U.S. Attorney
25		•
26		
27		
28		
- 1		

AO 455(Rev. 5/85) Waiver of Indictment

## UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT SOUTHERN DISTRICT OF CALIFORNIA

UNITED STATES OF AMERICA

WAIVER OF INDICTMENT

v.

DANIEL CRUZ-ESCOBAR,

CASE NUMBER:

I, DANIEL CRUZ-ESCOBAR, the above-r	named defendant, who is accused of Title 18,
United States Code, Section 922(g)(5)(B) and 924(	a)(2) - Alien in Possession of Ammunition.
being advised of the nature of the charge(s), the pr	oposed information, and of my rights, hereby
waive in open court on prosecution	by indictment and consent that the proceeding
may be by information rather than by indictment.	
	Defendant
	Counsel for Defendant
	Course for Defendant
Before	_
HONORABLE NITA L. STORME	

# EXHIBIT D

```
1
                    UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT
 2
                  SOUTHERN DISTRICT OF CALIFORNIA
 3
                                  ) Case No. 08MJ1348-NLS
  UNITED STATES OF AMERICA,
 5
             Plaintiff,
                                    San Diego, California
 6
                                  ) Thursday,
  vs.
                                  ) May 15, 2008
 7
                                  ) 9:30 a.m.
  DANIEL CRUZ-ESCOBAR,
 8
             Defendant.
 9
                 TRANSCRIPT OF PRELIMINARY HEARING
10
               BEFORE THE HONORABLE NITA L. STORMES
11
                   UNITED STATES MAGISTRATE JUDGE
12 APPEARANCES:
13 For the Plaintiff:
                                  CHARLOTTE KAISER, ESQ.
                                  Assistant United States
                                    Attorney
14
                                  880 Front Street
                                  San Diego, California 92101
15
16
   For the Defendant:
                                  FEDERAL DEFENDERS OF SAN
17
                                  DIEGO, BY: TODD W. BURNS, ESQ.
                                  225 Broadway, Suite 900
                                  San Diego, California 92101
18
19
   Transcript Ordered by:
                                  TODD W. BURNS, ESQ.
20
                                  Leslie Kychik
   Transcriber:
                                  Echo Reporting, Inc.
21
                                  6336 Greenwich Drive, Suite B
                                  San Diego, California 92122
22
                                  (858) 453-7590
23
24
   Proceedings recorded by electronic sound recording;
25 transcript produced by transcription service.
```

```
1
 1
      SAN DIEGO, CALIFORNIA THURSDAY, MAY 15, 2008 9:30 A.M.
 2
                              --000--
 3
        (Call to order of the Court.)
             THE COURT: Ms. Kaiser, are you familiar with
 5 number five on the calendar, Daniel Cruz-Escobar?
 6
             MS. KAISER: Your Honor, I partially spoke with
 7 the AUSA on the matter. My understanding is that he would
 8 be requesting a continuance as there seems to be some
 9 confusion as to whether this was supposed to be a time
10 waiver or waiver of indictment.
11
             THE COURT: Are you prepared to stand in for him
12
   on that matter?
13
             MS. KAISER: If your Honor wishes me to do so.
14
             THE COURT: It's not whether I wish. It's whether
15 you're prepared to do it.
16
             MS. KAISER: Yes, your Honor.
17
             THE COURT: All right. Call number five please.
18
             THE CLERK: Calling matter number five off
19 calendar, case number 08MJ1348-NLS United States verus
20 Daniel Cruz-Escobar also on calendar for a preliminary
21 hearing.
22
             MR. BURNS: Good morning, your Honor. Todd Burns
23 Public Defender on behalf of Mr. Cruz.
24
             THE COURT: Good morning. All right. This matter
25 was on for a preliminary hearing today albeit I was advised
```

2 prior to court that this individual was going to --2 UNIDENTIFIED SPEAKER: I'm sorry which --3 THE COURT: Number five, Mr. Cruz-Escobar. Court was advised that this individual was going to waive indictment this morning and plead to an information. 6 that correct, counsel? MS. KAISER: No, your Honor. My understanding is 8 the government's position is that it was supposed to be a 9 time waiver. That is what was represented to the 10 | government. That is the government's understanding. 11 MR. BURNS: Your Honor, I don't know how there 12 could have been miscommunication on this matter. I made it 13 quite clear to Mr. Jones that I wanted this case to proceed quickly because there were some circumstances by which I 15 wanted to get in front of a district judge and if we were 16 going to enter into an agreement, ask for immediate 17 sentencing which the government did agree that whatever 18 offer was made by the government that they would not oppose 19 and would agree to request for immediate sentencing. 20 I made it clear that I also wanted to not waive 21 time today and extend things a couple of weeks given the 22 same circumstances. I made it clear that he would waive 23 indictment today to keep open the options of potentially 24 working out a deal to save the government time from getting the indictment. I actually asked Mr. Jones even though

14

3

1 there wasn't a plea agreement to send me the waiver of 2 indictment and the information, which he did. I had my client sign the waiver of indictment, was prepared to waive indictment today.

I don't know how Mr. Jones is confused but now 6 he's come in here and I said look, "I've got a waiver of indictment. Waive indictment, get information, keep the options open, decide where we're going from here." He said 9 he doesn't want to do that. He wants to go get an 10 indictment. That's Mr. Jones' choice. In having made this choice and this being the 10th day from the initial 12 appearance and apparently not being ready for preliminary 13 hearing I move to dismiss.

THE COURT: Well, the Court is not going to 15 dismiss this case in the absence of Mr. Jones. It appears 16 to be that there was, in fact, a miscommunication of 17 counsel. Today is Thursday the 15th. I'm going to continue 18 this matter to my calendar for preliminary hearing on next 19 Tuesday, which will be the 20th, and I find that 20 extraordinary circumstances exist and justice requires the 21 delay based on a miscommunication of counsel as to whether 22 this individual was going to waive indictment and plead to 23 an information or waive time. That will be the basis of my 24 ruling and this matter will be set on my calendar next 25 Tuesday morning at 9:30.

```
4
 1
              MR. BURNS: I note Mr. Cruz's objection, your
 2
   Honor.
 3
              THE COURT: So noted.
 4
         (Proceedings concluded.)
 5
 6
              I certify that the foregoing is a correct
   transcript from the electronic sound recording of the
   proceedings in the above-entitled matter.
10
11
   FEDERALLY CERTIFIED TRANSCRIPT AUTHENTICATED BY:
13 Echo Reporting, Inc.
14
15
16
17
18
19
20
21
22
23
24
25
```

# EXHIBIT E

REQUESTED BY: GONZALEZ, JOSE F

OFFICIAL USE ONLY

DEPARTMENT	OF HOMEL	AND SEC	URIT	Z			CS ACCESS	CODE 3	
REPORT OF	INVE	STI	GA:	ΓI	ON	PA	GE 1		:
						CAS	SE NUMBER	The stand and the standards	
TITLE: DANIEL C	RUZ ESCOB	AR				. 1			
CASE STATUS:	INTERIM	RPT							
REPORT DATE	DATE	ASSIGNE	D		PROG	RAM COI	DE	REPORT 1	NO.
050208		43008				YE0		001	
RELATED CASE NU	MBERS:	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	,	- '					····
COLLATERAL REQ	:							, ,	
TYPE OF REPORT:									
OTHER INFORMATIO	NO		} 			,			
TOPIC: CRIMINAL ARE	REST OF D	ANIEL C	RUZ-I	ESC	OBAR				
SYNOPSIS:					•				

On April 29, 2008, Daniel CRUZ-Escobar was arrested at the San Ysidro Port of Entry for possession of ammunition. Ten rounds of Winchester shotgun shells were seized as evidence. CRUZ is an active member of the Mexican military. CRUZ was charged 18 USC 922(g)(5), Alien Unlawfully in Possession of Ammunition. Post-Miranda statements indicate that CRUZ has been engaged in a pattern of smuggling ammunition from the United States to Mexico and reselling it a personal profit.

On April 29, 2008, Daniel CRUZ-Escobar was placed under arrest for violation of Title 18 United States Code 922(g)(5) Alien Unlawfully in Possession of Ammunition. This ROI summarizes the event.

DISTRIBUTION: ASCSY SACSD HQTK	SIGNATURE: GONZALEZ  JOSE F SPECIAL ACENT
	APPROVED: RODGERS ROBERT C SPECIAL AGENT
	ORIGIN OFFICE: SY TELEPHONE: 619 671 6618 SAN YSIDRO, CA - ASA TYPIST: GONZALEZ
	OFFICIAL USE ONLY

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DEPARTMENT OF HOMELICE REPORT OF INVE CONTINUA	STIGATION	PAGE 2  CASE NUMBER  REPORT NUMBER: 001
CASE PROGRAM CODES: YEO ILLEGAL EXPORTS	6IN BEST - San Diego	
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DEPARTMENT OF HOMELAND SECURITY

ICE

REPORT OF INVESTIGATION CONTINUATION

PAGE 3

CASE NUMBER

REPORT NUMBER: 001

#### DETAIL OF INVESTIGATION:

On April 29, 2008, Border Patrol Agents from the San Diego Sector Smuggling Interdiction Group were participating in a joint outbound operation with Customs and Border Protection (CBP) Officers assigned to the San Ysidro, California Port of Entry. The purpose of the operation was to intercept firearms, ammunition, money and other contraband being transported out of the United States into the Mexico. Border Patrol agents established an inspection location approximately 50 feet from the entrance into Mexico. Additionally, the location of the inspection point was such that it allowed for only persons intending to exit the United States into Mexico to be encountered.

At approximately 1:10 PM, Border Patrol Agent B. Desrosiers identified an individual, later identified as Daniel CRUZ-Escobar (hereafter referred to as CRUZ), preparing to exit from the United States into Mexico via the pedestrian exit lane located on the western side of the San Ysidro Port of Entry. Agent Desrosiers stated that he observed CRUZ behaving in a suspicious manner. Agent Desrosiers explained that CRUZ was hesitant in approaching the outbound inspection point and on at least two occasions walked towards the inspection area and subsequently declined to exit the United States into Mexico. Agent Desrosiers also stated that he observed the CRUZ stop and look back at the inspection area on several occasions. Agent Desrosiers said that he observed CRUZ speak with unidentified individuals that were loitering in the area. Following CRUZ's conversations with said unidentified individuals CRUZ sat down approximately 40 yards from the inspection area.

At this time, Agent Desrosiers relayed his observations to Supervisory Border Patrol Agent D. Dailey and Border Patrol Agent Blas. Agents Dailey and Blas decided to approach CRUZ, suspecting that CRUZ was involved in smuggling. Agent Dailey identified himself to the CRUZ as a Border Patrol Agent and conducted an immigration inspection. CRUZ that stated he was a citizen of Mexico and presented a valid DSP-150 Laser Visa (Border Crosser card), indicating that he was admitted to the United States as a Non-Immigrant alien. CRUZ was then questioned as to his intended destination. CRUZ stated he was going to Mexico. Agent Dailey then asked CRUZ what was in his bags, to which CRUZ provided no verbal response, only a shoulder shrug. Agent Dailey noticed CRUZ becoming visibly nervous and agitated. Agent Dailey subsequently conducted a pat-down for officer safety reasons. During the pat-down agents discovered two boxes of Winchester 12 gauge shotgun ammunition. The ammunition was discovered concealed in the CRUZ's socks. (Agent note: the ammunition located on CRUZ was manufactured by Winchester in East Alton, Illinois; indicating the ammunition traveled in or affected interstate commerce). Due to the fact that CRUZ already stated his intention to enter

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DEPARTMENT OF HOMELAND SECURITY
ICE

REPORT OF INVESTIGATION
CONTINUATION
REPORT NUMBER: 001

Mexico, he was placed under arrest for possession of ammunition.

Immigration and Customs Enforcement (ICE) Special Agents J. Gonzalez and J. Pryor, who were also participating in the operation, were informed of the incident. Agents Gonzalez and Pryor reported to the scene to conduct the follow-up investigation. ICE Special Agent Gonzalez immediately advised CRUZ in the Spanish language of his Miranda Rights. CRUZ stated he understood his rights and was willing to answer questions without the presence of an attorney. CRUZ stated that he was in fact attempting to enter Mexico and stated that ammunition found on his possession was his. CRUZ further stated that he was a member of the Mexican military. At this time, Agents Gonzalez and Pryor escorted CRUZ to the San Ysidro Port Entry premises and placed him in an interview room for a more throughout interview.

#### STATEMENT OF PRINCIPAL:

On April 29, 2008, at approximately 3:10 PM, a video-recorded statement was taken with Daniel CRUZ-Escobar pursuant to his arrest for violation of Title 18 USC 922(g)(5). The interview was conducted by Special Agent J. Gonzalez and witnessed by Special Agent J. Pryor at the San Ysidro Port of Entry. Special Agent Gonzalez reminded CRUZ he was still under oath and repeated his Miranda rights in the Spanish language. CRUZ once again stated he understood his rights and was willing to answer questions without a lawyer present. Agent Pryor witnessed the issuance of these rights. CRUZ stated he was a citizen and national of Mexico by birth in Santa Cruz, Hidalgo, Mexico. CRUZ stated he currently resides at Palomas 108 3, Colonia Libertad, Tijuana, Baja California, Mexico. CRUZ stated he is currently married and has two children. CRUZ stated he has been enlisted in the Mexican military for the last 28 years. CRUZ stated he is currently a Sergeant and currently is assigned as the head chef for his unit.

CRUZ stated that on April 29, 2008, at approximately 12:15 PM, he entered the United States from Mexico via the San Ysidro Port Entry Pedestrian lanes. CRUZ stated he was admitted to the United States as a Non-Immigrant alien after presenting his lawfully issued DSP-150 Laser Visa (Border Crosser card). CRUZ stated he entered the United States with the intention of purchasing ammunition and some ice cream. CRUZ stated once he entered the United States he immediately proceeded to the location where he purchased two boxes of shotgun ammunition, totaling ten rounds. CRUZ stated he paid five to six dollars per box of ammunition. CRUZ stated he purchased the ammunition from a store named "Progreso". CRUZ described the store as being located near San Ysidro Boulevard. CRUZ stated that after purchasing the ammunition he intended to return to Mexico with the ammunition. CRUZ stated that he hid the ammunition in his socks because he observed the inspection and did not want to be caught.

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DEPARTMENT OF HOMELAND SECURITY	PAGE 5
ICE	
	CASE NUMBER S
REPORT OF INVESTIGATION CONTINUATION	DEPORT MENDED
CONTINUATION	REPORT NUMBER: 001

CRUZ stated he intended to sell the ammunition to associates in Mexico for a profit, to help his family financially. CRUZ stated he was to re-sell each box of shotgun ammunition purchased on April 30, 2008, for ten dollars per box. CRUZ added that he only sells the ammunition to military personnel that work with him. In addition, CRUZ stated he is a member of a Mexican hunting club and therefore claims he also buys ammunition for personal use.

CRUZ was further questioned about his history of ammunition smuggling. CRUZ admitted to having smuggled ammunition from the United States into Mexico on at least 50 previous occasions. Furthermore, CRUZ was questioned about the three receipts found in his baggage. CRUZ identified one receipt as being proof of his purchase of ammunition on April 29, 2008. CRUZ added that the other two receipts were proof of previous ammunition purchases he made, which resulted in the ammunition being smuggled from the United States into Mexico.

Agents questioned CRUZ about other documents found in CRUZ's baggage, which appeared to be a price lists for various types of ammunition. CRUZ stated that the documents were in fact price lists for the various types of ammunition he acquired. CRUZ admitted he used this document as a price reference. CRUZ further explained that the price list was the cost of the ammunition with his (CRUZ's) profit included.

CRUZ admitted that he knew it was illegal for a non-immigrant alien to possess a firearm and/or ammunition in the United States. CRUZ also stated that he knew it was illegal to export ammunition from the United States. Moreover, the CRUZ admitted that he did not possess a license to export ammunition as required by law. Additionally, CRUZ admitted he was not on official government business when attempting to export the ammunition from the United States. CRUZ was then asked if he was permitted by Mexican law to possess ammunition while in Mexico, to which he replied "no."

Lastly, CRUZ was asked if he wanted Agents to notify the Mexican consulate regarding his arrest. CRUZ responded "yes". (Agent note: Agents Gonzalez notified the Mexican consulate of CRUZ arrest via fax on April 30, 2008). The interview was concluded at 4:09 PM.

#### DEFENDENT BIOGRAPHICAL DATA:

NAME: Daniel CRUZ-Escobar

DOB: 6/10/1963 ARN: 088383926 FBI: 571609WC9

SID: None

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Case 3:08-cr-01604-JLS Document 16-3 Filed 06/06/2008 Page 21 of 41

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DEPARTMENT OF HOMELAND SECURITY	PAGE 6
ICE	CASE NUMBER
REPORT OF INVESTIGATION CONTINUATION	REPORT NUMBER: 001

FINS:

#### EVIDENCE:

The following items were seized as evidence:

- Ten rounds of Winchester 12 gauge shotgun ammunition.
- Ledgers with price list for various types of ammunition.
- Three receipts demonstrating the purchase of ammunition.
- Various other documents indicating involvement with firearms businesses and purchases;

#### DISPOSITION:

Daniel CRUZ-Escobar was placed under arrest for violation of Title 18 United States Code 922(g)(5) Alien Unlawfully in Possession of Ammunition. CRUZ was transferred into the custody of the United States Marshals Service pending criminal prosecution. CRUZ's status as a Border Crosser will be revoked and Cruz will be placed into removal proceedings following completion of his criminal arrest.

All seized items will be held as evidence by ICE DSAC San Ysidro.

#### WITNESS LIST:

Immigration and Custom Enforcement (ICE) CONTRACTOR (LCE)

- SA Jose Gonzalez
- SA Jeffrey Pryor

United States Border Patrol-Smuggling Interdiction Group Chula Wistania Chula Wistania

- SBPA D. Dailey
- BPA B. Desrosiers
- BPA E. Blass

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# EXHIBIT F

## BORDER PATROL

### REPORT OF APPREHENSION OR SEIZURE

			- averil	warman galake beginning belegit to a min a man
Office or Agency			File Case No.	
CHIEF PATROL AGENT U. S. BORDER PATROL			Sector	
SAN DIEGO SECTOR 2411 BOSWELL ROAD	!		Date 04/29/2008	3
CHULA VISTA, CA, 91914				
Patrol Agents DAVID DAILEY		of the ea	AN DIEGO	station
assisted the			AN DIEGO	
(Agency)			(City and State	e)
in the apprehension and seizure of the follow apprehended/interviewed:	ving:			
Name (Surname in CAPS) First	Middle		Date and Place of	Birth
CRUZ-Escobar, Daniel	:		06/10/1963	
			MEXICO	
Address of person apprehended/interviewed	I		Nationality	
•			MEXICO	
X and seized/vecovexet VES:	SEL, VEHICLE OR AIRC	CRAFT		
Description (Year, Make Model, Color)	Motor or Serial No.	Regis	stry or License No.	Value (Est.)
CONTRAL	BAND, MERCHANDISE	OR OTHER		
Quantity 10.000 ROUND SHOTGUN CALIBER 12 GAUGE - 10	Description rounds of Winchester F	Buckshot	Value (	\$20.00
Place of Apprehension or Seizure	Date and Hour	Offense	Usc 922(G)(5) Alic	en In Possession
West Pedestrian Exit to Mexico	04/29/2008 1330	Of Ammur		1038831011
NARRATIVE: (Include Circumstances of appre	hension and seizure and	I facts to whic	ch apprehending offi	cers can testify.)
		$\sim$		
		M	1////	
(CONTINUED ON I-831)	DAVID DAIL		of Reporting Officer	<del></del>
			persons and items:	<del></del>
Details regarding "HOLD" placed		GONZALEZ,		
	-	SPECIAL AGE	ENT Signature and Tit	le .
		IMMIGRATION	N & CUSTOMS ENFOR	RCEMENT
		04/00/000	Office or Agency	<i>'</i>
		04/29/2008	Date	

U.S. Department of Homeland Security		C	ontinuation ———	Page for Form _	
Alien's Name	File	Number		Date	
CRUZ-Escobar, Daniel	Eve	nt No		04/29/2008	
Narrative Title: Report of Apprehension	or	Seizure			
On April 29, 2008, Border Patrol Agents Group were participating in a joint sou Inspectors assigned to the San Ysidro, operation was to intercept firearms, mo country. Agents were set up near the pside of the Port of Entry. Most Agents Border Patrol Agents B. Desrosiers and north the pedestrian walkway observing presence of uniformed Agents conducting	cal: cal: cal: cal: cal: cal: cal: cal:	und operatifornia Port for other contribution turns de dressed if las were dressed indicated in the dressed in the desired in	on with O of Entry ontraband tiles to n police essed in lividuals erations.	Customs and Bo y. The purpose being transpo Mexico locate vests with ex plainclothes and their res	order Protection of the orted out of the od on the west opsed badges. and positioned actions to the
At approximately 1:10 p.m., Agent Desro white bags and a child's backpack. Thi was walking northbound from the west si Camiones Way. Agent Desrosiers observe of where uniformed Agents were working. on a bench.	s si de d	ubject, late of the Port im make seve	r identif of Entry ral head	fied as Daniel turnaround lo turns back to	CRUZ-Escobar, scated on swards the area
Agent Desrosiers continued to observe C shoulder towards the pedestrian access nervous and Agent Desrosiers observed h frequenting the area (not crossing and up and walked hesitantly towards the pesidewalk providing access to the pedestapproximately twenty yards south and mac CRUZ did not return to the pedestrian of Desrosiers through an area with a no pe	to he im or moved to he important to he import	Mexico numer converse withing about). trian crosswing lane. Aft an abrupt tu	ous times h an unkr After ab valk (east er crossi urn back t	s. CRUZ's dem nown male who cout ten minut t to west) tha ing the street towards the di	meanor seemed had been also es, CRUZ stood at led to a c, CRUZ walked drection he came.
After passing Agent Desrosiers, CRUZ man his surroundings. Agent Desrosiers the seated on. Within minutes, CRUZ stood where he looked towards the pedestrian CRUZ speak with another unidentified mand moving about). After speaking with seat and sat down again. Agent Desrosivery uncomfortable. Based on his obsertint interactions with the two unidentified Agent Desrosiers notified Supervisory Based on Desrosiers notified Supervisory Based on Desrosiers notified Supervisory Based	up a land land land land land land land la	atch CRUZ reand walked so and hesite that was also cond unident observed the cons and Ages could inv	turn to to to the control of the con	the bench he value approximated in. Agent Destroy the area of CRUZ walked seemed more application belief a type of smuger type type type type type type type type	vas previously by forty yards srosiers observed a (not crossing back to his eprehensive and that CRUZ' ggling activity,
SBPA Dailey and BPA Blas approached CRU Spanish language. The agents questione was a citizen and national of Mexico. documents. CRUZ presented a valid B1/B asked where CRUZ was going, he stated M Mexico, CRUZ gave an evasive answer, an friend. Agent Dailey asked what was in CRUZ agreed. The two white plastic groThe children's backpack contained nothing visibly nervous and agitated, he told Cfor a Terry Frisk, for officer safety. point,(CONTINUED ON NEXT PAGE)	Ager 2 Bo (exical d this cery ng.	RUZ as to hint Blas asked order Crossico. Agent Blas stated to bags, he so bags conta Agent Dail to stand up	s citizer of CRUZ to any Card is las asked hat he starting two ey notice and put	nship. CRUZ as show them his name. I why he was wated he was was adjusted boxes of ice and that CRUZ was his hands againgtoness.	stated that he is immigration Agent Dailey vaiting to enter vaiting for a rasked to look, cream bars each.
Signature Ch 1			Title	<del></del>	

Alien's Name	File Number	Date
CRUZ-Escobar, Daniel	Event No:	04/29/2008
Agent Dailey placed CRUZ in handcuffs Winchester 12 gauge buckshot, 5 per boalready stated that he was going to Memplaced under arrest.	for safety. A search of x, one box per sock. Due	to the fact that CRUZ had
He was turned over to Immigration and Jose Gonzalez for processing.	Customs Enforcement Speci	al Agents Jeffrey Pryor and
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DAVID DAILED	SOI	PERVISORY BORDER PATROL AGENT
		of 3 Pages

# EXHIBIT G

28 not understand that I could refuse to answer the agents' questions. Also, I did not understand that I could

1 || speak to a lawyer, and have the lawyer assist me, before, and when, I spoke with the agents who questioned 2 me. In addition, I was very confused about the idea of being given an "appointed" lawyer; I thought that the agents were saying I could talk to their lawyer, and I could not understand why that would be helpful. I declare under penalty of perjury that the foregoing is true and correct. This document was executed on June 6, 2008, in San Diego, California. DANIEL CRUZ-ESCOBAR 

# EXHIBIT H

### **U.S. District Court** Southern District of California (San Diego) CRIMINAL DOCKET FOR CASE #: 3:08-cr-01604-JLS-1

Case title: USA v. Cruz-Escobar

Magistrate judge case number: 3:08-mj-01348-NLS

Date Filed: 05/15/2008

Assigned to: Judge Janis L. Sammartino

Defendant (1)

Daniel Cruz-Escobar

represented by Todd W Burns

Federal Defenders of San Diego

225 Broadway Suite 900

San Diego, CA 92101-5030

(619)234-8467 Fax: (619)687-2666 Email: todd burns@fd.org LEAD ATTÖRNEY

ATTORNEY TO BE NOTICED

Designation: Public Defender or Community

Defender Appointment

**Pending Counts** 

18:922(g)(5)(B) and 924(a)(2) - Alien in Possession of Ammunition (1)

**Disposition** 

**Highest Offense Level (Opening)** 

Felony

**Terminated Counts** 

**Disposition** 

None

**Highest Offense Level (Terminated)** 

None

**Complaints** 

**Disposition** 

18:922(g)(5) - Alien Unlawfully in

Possession of Ammunition

#### **Plaintiff**

**USA** 

### represented by US Attorney CR

U S Attorneys Office Southern District of California 880 Front Street Room 6293 San Diego, CA 92101 (619)557-5610 Fax: (619)557-5917 Email: Efile.dkt.gc2@usdoj.gov TERMINATED: 06/02/2008 LEAD ATTORNEY ATTORNEY TO BE NOTICED Designation: Assistant United States Attorney

#### Randy K Jones

U S Attorneys Office Southern District of California 880 Front Street Room 6293 San Diego, CA 92101 (619)557-5610 Fax: (619)557-7381 Email: Randy.Jones2@usdoj.gov LEAD ATTORNEY

ATTORNEY TO BE NOTICED Designation: Assistant United States Attorney

Date Filed	#	Docket Text	
04/29/2008		Arrest of Daniel Cruz-Escobar on 4/29/2008. (cap) [3:08-mj-01348-NLS] (Entered: 05/01/2008)	
04/30/2008	1	COMPLAINT as to Daniel Cruz-Escobar (1). (jjh) (av1). [3:08-mj-01348-NLS] (Entered: 04/30/2008)	
04/30/2008	2 1	M inute Entry for proceedings held before Magistrate Judge Nita L. Stormes: Status Conference re Initial Appearance as to Daniel Cruz-Escobar (N/B) held on 4/30/2008. (Initial Appearance continued to 5/1/2008 01:30 PM in Courtroom F before Magistrate Judge Nita L. Stormes.) (Tape #NLS08:15:08-15:15).(Plaintiff Attorney Charlotte Kaiser, AUSA). (Defendant Attorney Carey Gordon, FD-SA) (cap) (mam). [3:08-mj-01348-NLS] (Entered: 05/01/2008)	
05/01/2008	3 1	Appearance on complaint as to Daniel Cruz-Escobar (1) held on 5/1/2008. Federal Defenders appointed for Daniel Cruz-Escobar (1). Bond set as to Daniel Cruz-Escobar (1) \$30,000 C/CS. Financial Affidavit submitted. (Preliminary Hearing set for 5/15/2008 09:30 AM in Courtroom F before Magistrate Judge Nita L. Stormes.) (Tape #NLS08 - 14:09-14:39). (Plaintiff Attorney Charlotte Kaiser; AUSA).(Defendant Attorney Candis Mitchell, FD-S/A). (jjh) [3:08-mj-01348-NLS] (Entered: 05/02/2008)	
05/01/2008	4	ORDER Setting Conditions of Release. Bond set for Daniel Cruz-Escobar (1) \$30,000 C/CS.	

		Signed by Magistrate Judge Nita L. Stormes on 5/1/2008. (cap) [3:08-mj-01348-NLS] (Entered: 05/02/2008)		
05/01/2008	<u>5</u>	CJA 23 Financial Affidavit by Daniel Cruz-Escobar. (cap) [3:08-mj-01348-NLS] (Entere 05/02/2008)		
05/02/2008	8	Minute Entry for proceedings held before Magistrate Judge Nita L. Stormes:Status Conference re Motion to P reserve Evidence as to Daniel Cruz-Escobar held on 5/2/2008. Defense Counsel's oral motion to preserve evidence. Court advises defense counsel that a written motion is required to be submitted with specifics as to what evidence in regards to the videotapes from the Dft's detainment at the U.S. Port of Entry - Date, time, place and exactly what is asked for. (Tape #NLS08-15:22-15:25).(Plaintiff Attorney Charlotte Kaiser, AUSA). (Defendant Attorney Shaffy Moeel, FD - S/A). (jcj) [3:08-mj-01348-NLS] (Entered: 05/05/2008)		
05/05/2008	<u>6</u>	NOTICE OF ATTORNEY APPEARANCE: Todd W Burns appearing for Daniel Cruz-Escobar (Burns, Todd)(mam). [3:08-mj-01348-NLS] (Entered: 05/05/2008)		
05/05/2008	7	MOTION to Preserve Evidence by Daniel Cruz-Escobar. (Burns, Todd) (mam). [3:08-mj-01348-NLS] (Entered: 05/05/2008)		
05/07/2008	9	ORDER granting 7 Motion to Preserve Evidence as to Daniel Cruz-Escobar (1). It is ordered that the Government preserve any audio or video recordings relating to the Defendant's arrest on April 29, 2008. Signed by Magistrate Judge Nita L. Stormes on 5/07/08. (jjh) [3:08-mj-01348-NLS] (Entered: 05/09/2008)		
05/15/2008	10	Minute Entry for proceedings held before Magistrate Judge Nita L. Stormes:Preliminary Hearing as to Daniel Cruz-Escobar held on 5/15/2008 and cont to 5/20/2008 09:30 AM in Courtroom F before Magistrate Judge Nita L. Stormes. (Tape #NLS08-01-10:40-10:49). (Plaintiff Attorney AUSA Charlotte Kaiser). (Defendant Attorney Todd W. Burns FD). (mjm) [3:08-mj-01348-NLS] (Entered: 05/15/2008)		
05/15/2008	11	INDICTMENT as to Daniel Cruz-Escobar (1) count(s) 1. (rmm) (jcj). (Entered: 05/16/2008)		
05/20/2008	12	Minute Entry for proceedings held before Magistrate Judge Nita L. Stormes:Initial Appearance on the Indictment as to Daniel Cruz-Escobar held on 5/20/2008. Arraignment as to Daniel Cruz-Escobar (1) to Count 1 of the Indictment held on 5/20/2008. Not Guilty plea entered. Motion Hearing/Trial Setting set for 6/13/2008 01:30 PM in Courtroom 06 before Judge Janis L. Sammartino. (Tape #NLS08-9:33 to 9:35)(Plaintiff Attorney Charlotte Kaiser, AUSA)(Defendant Attorney Todd W. Burns, FD.) (gep) (Entered: 05/20/2008)		
05/28/2008	13	Minute Entry: On Court's own motion, Motion Hearing/Trial Setting reset from 6/13/08 to 6/20/2008 01:30 PM before Judge Janis L. Sammartino (acr) (Entered: 05/28/2008)		
05/28/2008	<u>14</u>	TRANSCRIPT (Preliminary Hearing) of Proceedings as to Daniel Cruz-Escobar held on 5/15/2008, before Judge Nita L. Stormes. Court Reporter/Transcriber: Echo Reporting. Transcript may be viewed at the court public terminal or purchased through the Court Reporter/Transcriber before the deadline for Release of Transcript Restriction. After that date it may be obtained through PACER or the Court Reporter/Transcriber. If redaction is necessary, parties have seven calendar days from the file date of the Transcript to E-File the Notice of Intent to Request Redaction. The following deadlines would also apply if requesting redaction: Redaction Request Statement due to Court Reporter/Transcriber 6/16/2008. Redacted Transcript Deadline set for 6/25/2008. Release of Transcript Restriction set for 8/25/2008. (leh) (Entered: 05/28/2008)		

06/02/2008	<u>15</u>	NOTICE OF ATTORNEY APPEARANCE Randy K Jones appearing for USA. (Jones,
		Randy) (mkz). (Entered: 06/02/2008)

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# EXHIBIT I



**FEDERAL** 

**DEFENDERS** 

May 2, 2008

OF

VIA FACSIMILE AND U.S. MAIL

SAN DIEGO,

INC. | F

Charlotte Kaiser Assistant United States Attorney Federal Office Building 880 Front Street San Diego, California 92101

Re:

United States v. Daniel Cruz-Escobar

Case No. 08MJ1348

The Federal Community

Defender Organization

District of California

for the Southern

Dear Ms. Kaiser:

I am writing regarding the above-named case. I am writing to you because I understand you appeared for the government at Mr. Cruz's initial court appearance.

Mr. Cruz was arrested at the San Ysidro Port of Entry on April 29, 2008, around the area where pedestrians enter Mexico. I believe there are surveillance cameras in that area, and I anticipate the events surrounding Mr. Cruz's arrest will be the subject of a suppression motion. Accordingly, I request you preserve all relevant evidence, including any video recording of the events surrounding Mr. Cruz's seizure. I request you act immediately in this regard, as I know that such recordings are often destroyed.

Please call me if you have any questions.

Sincerely,

TODD W. BURNS

Attorney for Mr. Cruz-Escobar

NBC Building 225 Broadway Suite 900 San Diego, California 92101-5030 (619) 234-8467 FAX (619) 687-2666 05/02/2008 d4 45 Files - Cr-01604-JLS - Document 16-3 Filed 06/06/2008 - Page 36 of 41 - 001

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## **FEDERAL**

### **JEFENDERS**

OF

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The Federal Community

Defender Organization

for the Southern

District of California

## **FAX TRANSMITTAL**

TO: May 1/e Paiser

Fax #: 235-476 Tel #:

RE: USI Rowie/ aug Eocobar

FROM: Todd W. Burn

# of Pages (including cover sheet): 2

Please call: (619) 234-8467 Ext. #872/ should there be any

problem in the transmission of this fax.

### COMMENTS

Jeffer Daked 5/2/08 Hard Copy to Follow

### CONFIDENTIALITY NOTE

The documents accompanying this telecopy transmission contain information from FEDERAL DEFENDERS OF SAN DIEGO, INC, which is confidential or privileged. The information is intended to be for the use of the individual or entity named on this transmission sheet. If you are not the intended recipient, be aware that any disclosure convince distribution or use of the

**FEDERAL** 

**DEFENDERS** 

May 15, 2008

OF

VIA FACSIMILE AND U.S. MAIL

SAN DIEGO,

Randy Jones Assistant United States Attorney Federal Office Building 880 Front Street San Diego, California 92101

INC.

Re: <u>United States v. Daniel Cruz-Escobar</u> Case No. 08MJ1348

The Federal Community
Defender Organization
for the Southern
District of California

Dear Mr. Jones:

I write to request all discoverable material in the above-named case. This includes any materials or information relating to Mr. Cruz's arrest, including video and audio tapes of the seizure and arrest. As for the latter, a request to preserve such evidence was made in a letter to Charlotte Kaiser dated May 2, 2008, and in court that same day. Magistrate Judge Stormes subsequently entered an order requiring such preservation. Thus, I assume the government took prudent steps to preserve such evidence.

Sincerely,

TODD W. BURNS

Attorney for Mr. Cruz-Escobar

NBC Building 225 Broadway Suite 900 San Diego, California 92101-5030 (619) 234-8467 FAX (619) 687-2666 **FEDERAL** 

**DEFENDERS** 

May 23, 2008

OF

VIA FACSIMILE AND U.S. MAIL

SAN DIEGO,

Randy Jones Assistant United States Attorney Federal Office Building 880 Front Street San Diego, California 92101

INC.

Re: <u>United States v. Daniel Cruz-Escobar</u> Case No. 08MJ1348

The Federal Community

Defender Organization

for the Southern

District of California

Dear Mr. Jones:

I write again to request production of all discoverable material in the above-named case, particularly video and audio tapes of the seizure and arrest. In addition, I request a map indicating where the arrest occurred, as I plan to visit the cite at the port of entry, and the reports so far provided don't make clear to me the exact arrest location. A copy of one of the overhead photos the government uses in nearly every border-related trial, with an x indicating the arrest site, will suffice (of course, not if the important information is washed-out in a black-and-white photocopy).

Please respond to my request no later than May 26, given that the defense motions are due May 30.

Sincerely,

TODD W. BURNS

Attorney for Mr. Cruz-Escobar

17400

NBC Building 225 Broadway Suite 900 San Diego, California 92101-5030 (619) 234-8467 FAX (619) 687-2666 \*\*\*\*\*\*\*\* TX REPORT \*\*\*\*\*\*\*\* TRANSMISSION OK TX/RX NO 4527 DESTINATION TEL # 2354716 DESTINATION ID S.T. TIME 05/23 15:02 TIME USE 00'20 PAGES SENT 2 RESULT 0 K **FEDERAL DEFENDERS FAX TRANSMITTAL** 

OF

SAN DIEGO,

The Federal Community

Defender Organization

District of California

for the Southern

INC.

DATE:

May 23, 2008

TO:

RANDY JONES, AUSA

Fax#:

(619) 235.4716

FROM:

TODD W. BURNS

Federal Defenders of San Diego, Inc.

RE:

U.S. v. DANIEL CRUZ-ESCOBAR, 08MJ1348

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2 with Cover Sheet

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\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*

Letter Dated May 23, 2008

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**FEDERAL** 

**DEFENDERS** 

June 4, 2008

**OF** 

VIA FACSIMILE AND U.S. MAIL

SAN DIEGO,

Randy Jones Assistant United States Attorney Federal Office Building 880 Front Street San Diego, California 92101

INC.

Re: <u>United States v. Daniel Cruz-Escobar</u> Case No. 08MJ1348

The Federal Community
Defender Organization
for the Southern
District of California

Dear Mr. Jones:

I continue to wait await a reply from you regarding my several discovery requests with respect to the above-named case.

Sincerely,

TODD W. BURNS

A Z

Attorney for Mr. Cruz-Escobar

NBC Building 225 Broadway Suite 900 San Diego, California 92101-5030 (619) 234-8467 FAX (619) 687-2666 08/04/2008 Case 3:08-cr-01604-JLS Document 16-3 Filed 06/06/2008 Page 41 of 41 001

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**DEFENDERS** 

**FAX TRANSMITTAL** 

OF

SAN DIEGO,

NC.

IIVC

The Federal Community
Defender Organization
for the Southern
District of California

DATE: <u>June 4, 2008</u>

TO: RANDY JONES, AUSA

Fax#: <u>(619) 235.4716</u>

FROM: TODD W. BURNS

Federal Defenders of San Diego, Inc.

RE: <u>U.S. v. DANIEL CRUZ-ESCOBAR, 08MJ1348</u>

# OF

PAGES: 2 with Cover Sheet

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\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*

Letter Dated June 4, 2008

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